

Airway Inflammation and Remodeling

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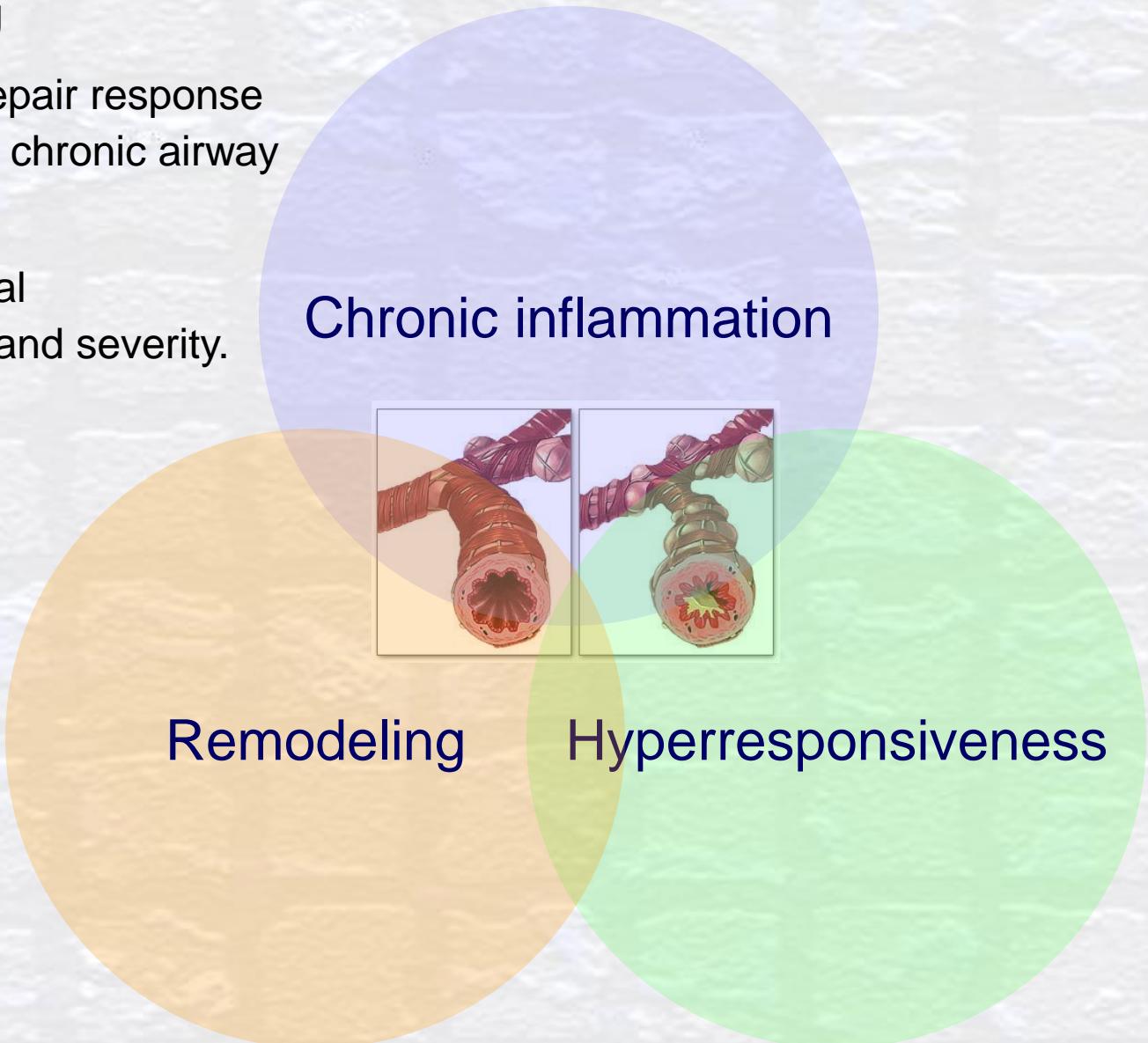
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Asthma physiopathological substrate: remodeling

□ Airway remodeling

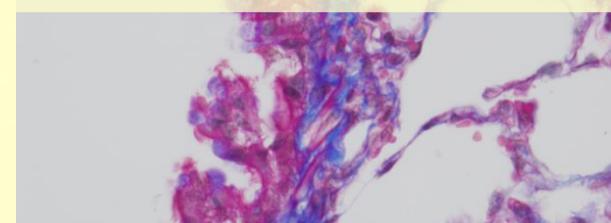
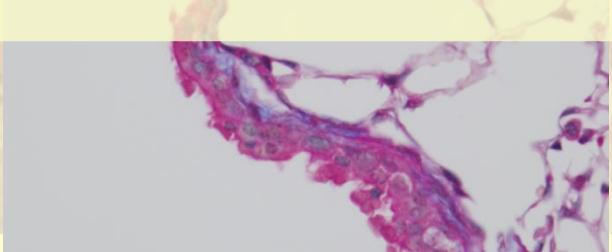
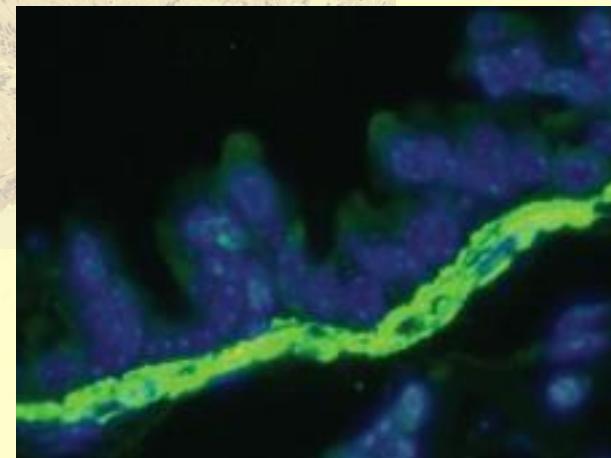
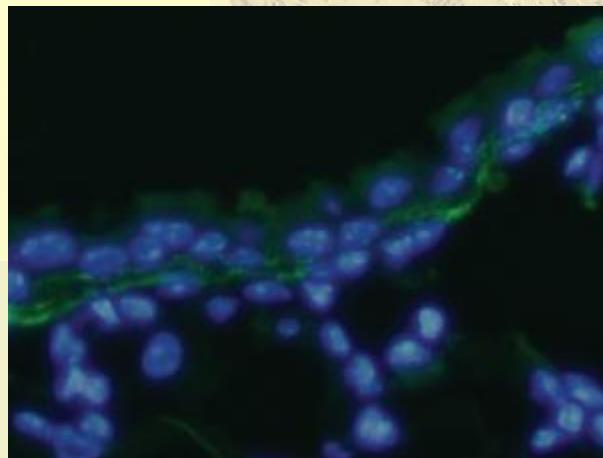
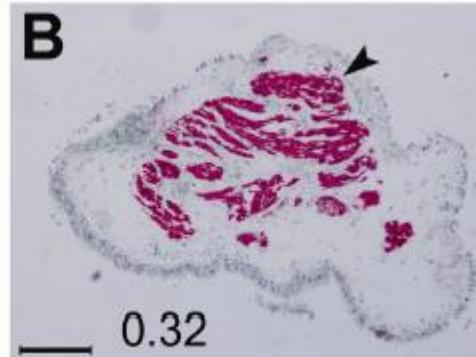
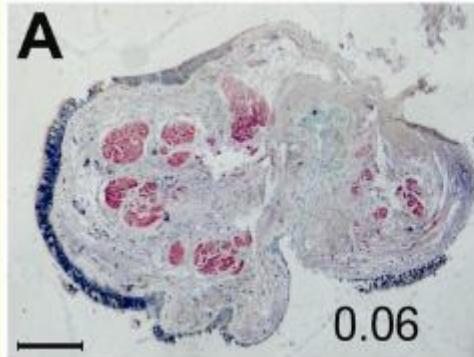
- Dysregulated repair response associated with chronic airway inflammation.
- Underlies clinical manifestations and severity.



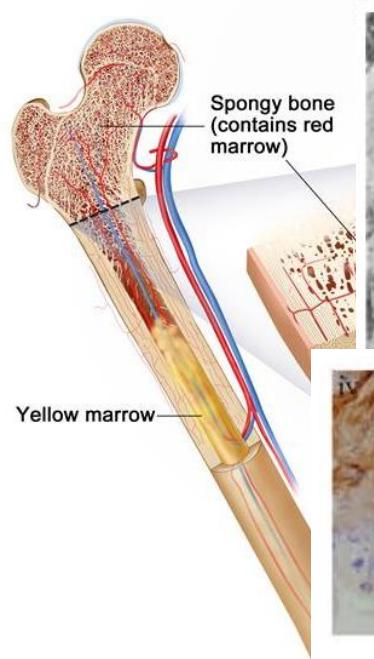
Airway remodeling components

Mucous metaplasia

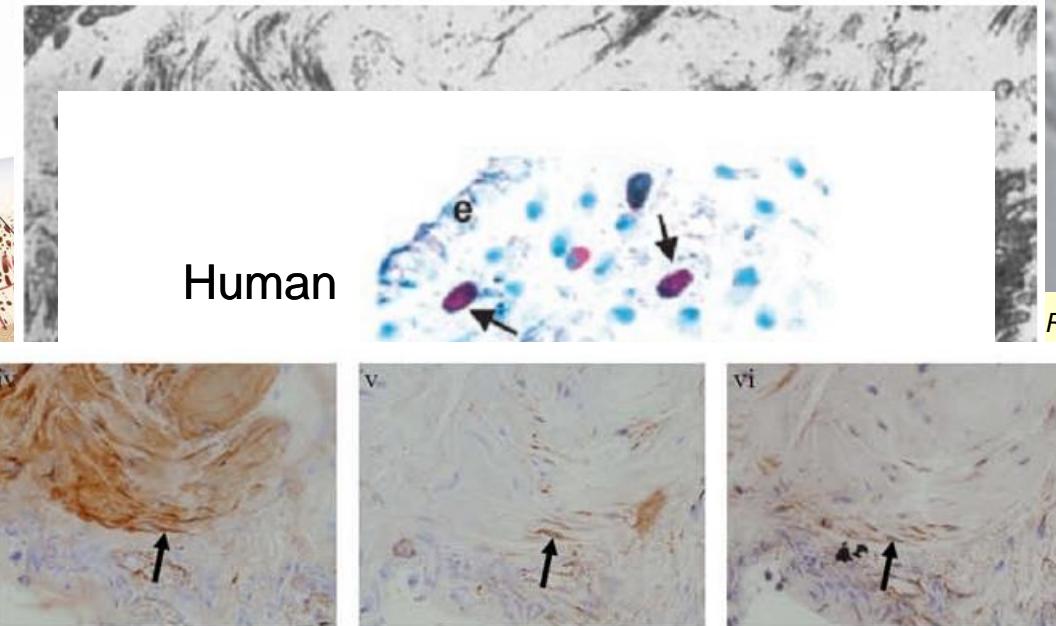
Airway smooth muscle hyperplasia/hypertrophy



Fibrocytes



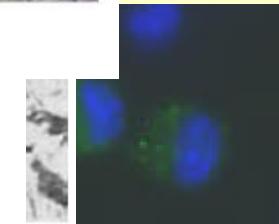
Human



Rev Immunol 2011;11:427-35

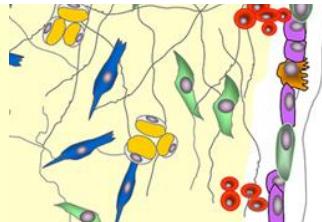
Stem cells

Saunders R et al. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2009;123:376-384



Schmidt M et al. J Immunol 2003;171:380-389

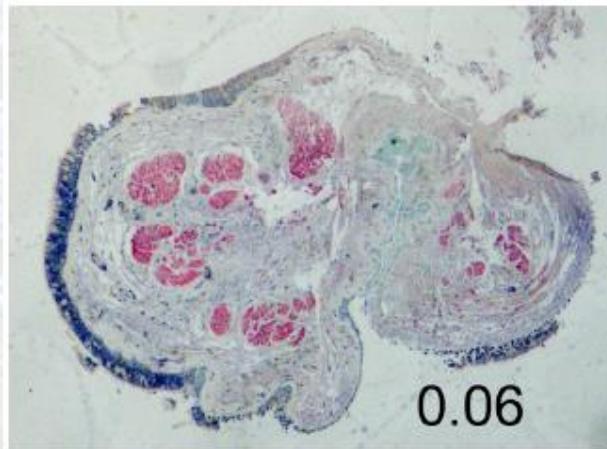
Wu Y, Guo M, Li C, et al. Allergy 2014;69:730-40



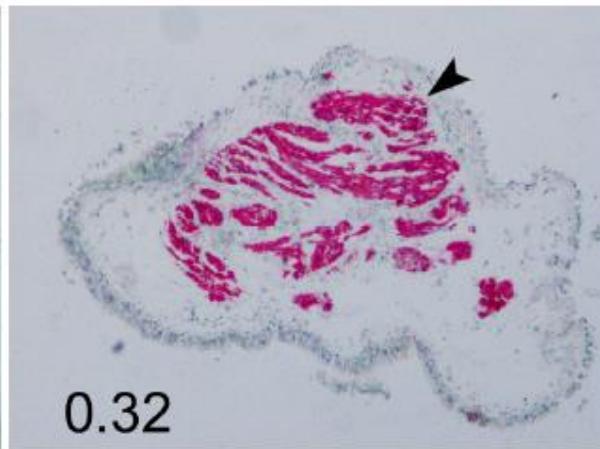
Stroma

Airway smooth muscle

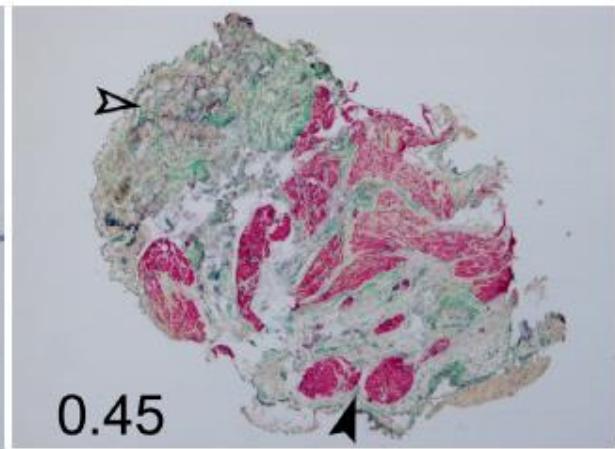
Control



Moderate asthma

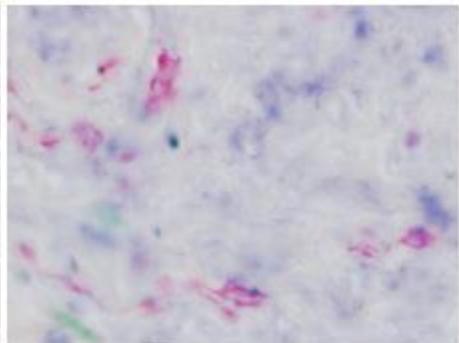


Severe asthma

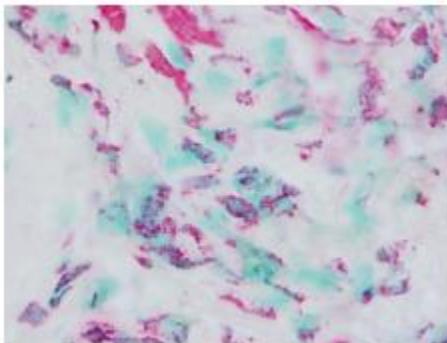


Non-organized airway contractile elements (NOACE)

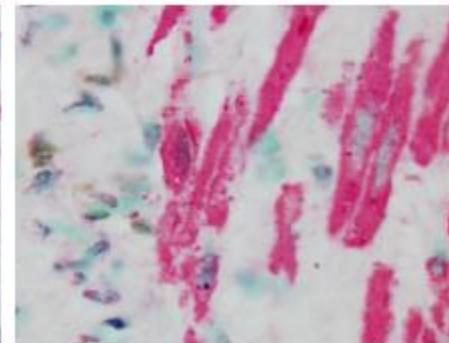
Control



Moderate asthma



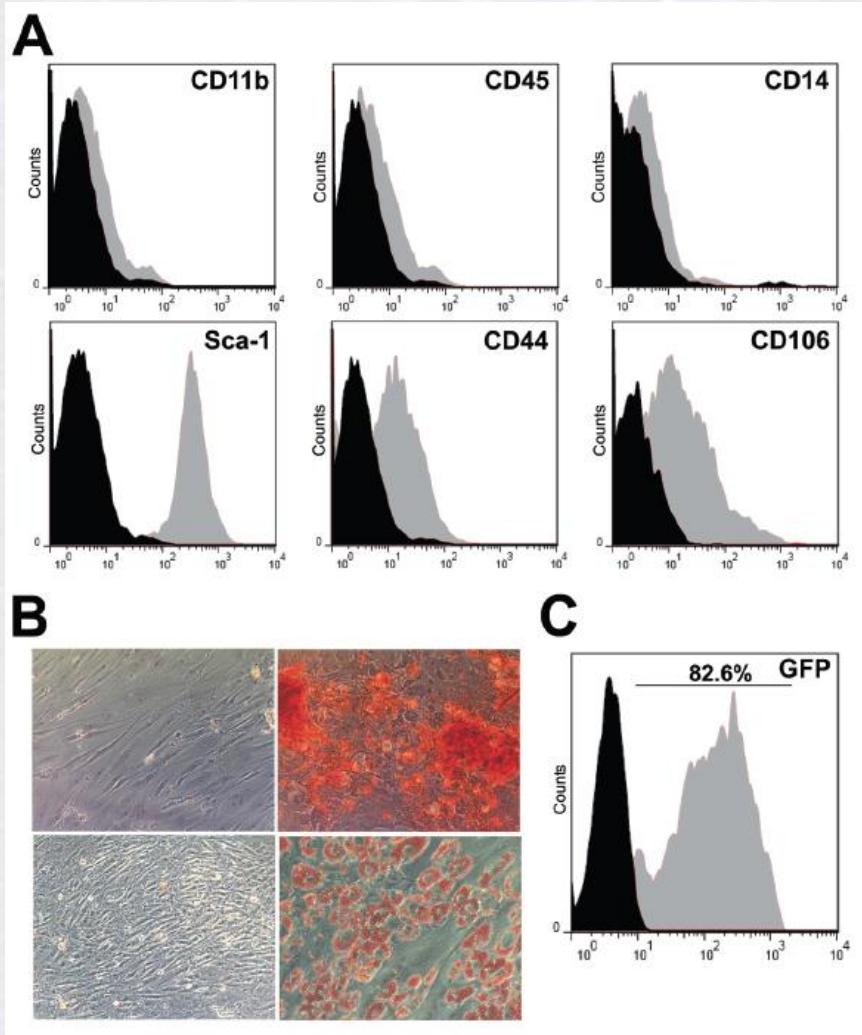
Severe asthma



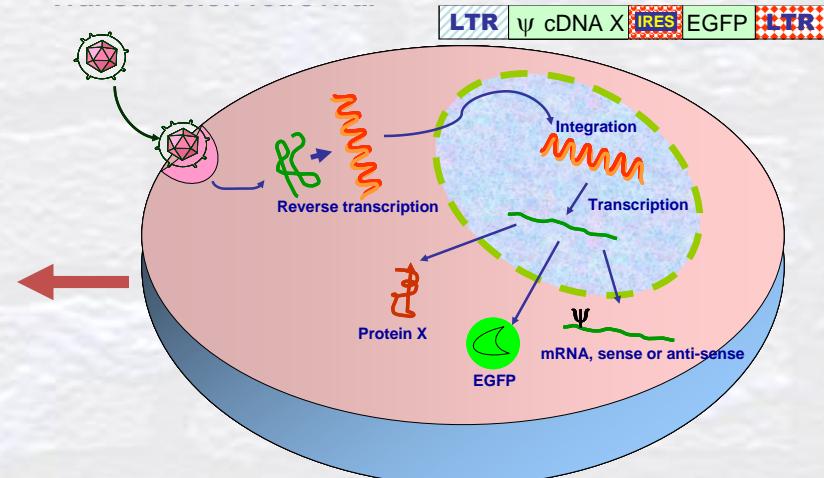
Ramos-Barbon D. et al. T Cells localize with proliferating smooth muscle alpha-actin+ cell compartments in asthma.
Am J Respir Crit Care Med 2010;182(3):317-24

Hypothesis

Mesenchymal stem cells administered with a therapeutic, antiinflammatory goal for asthma may favor airway smooth muscle remodeling and thus be detrimental.



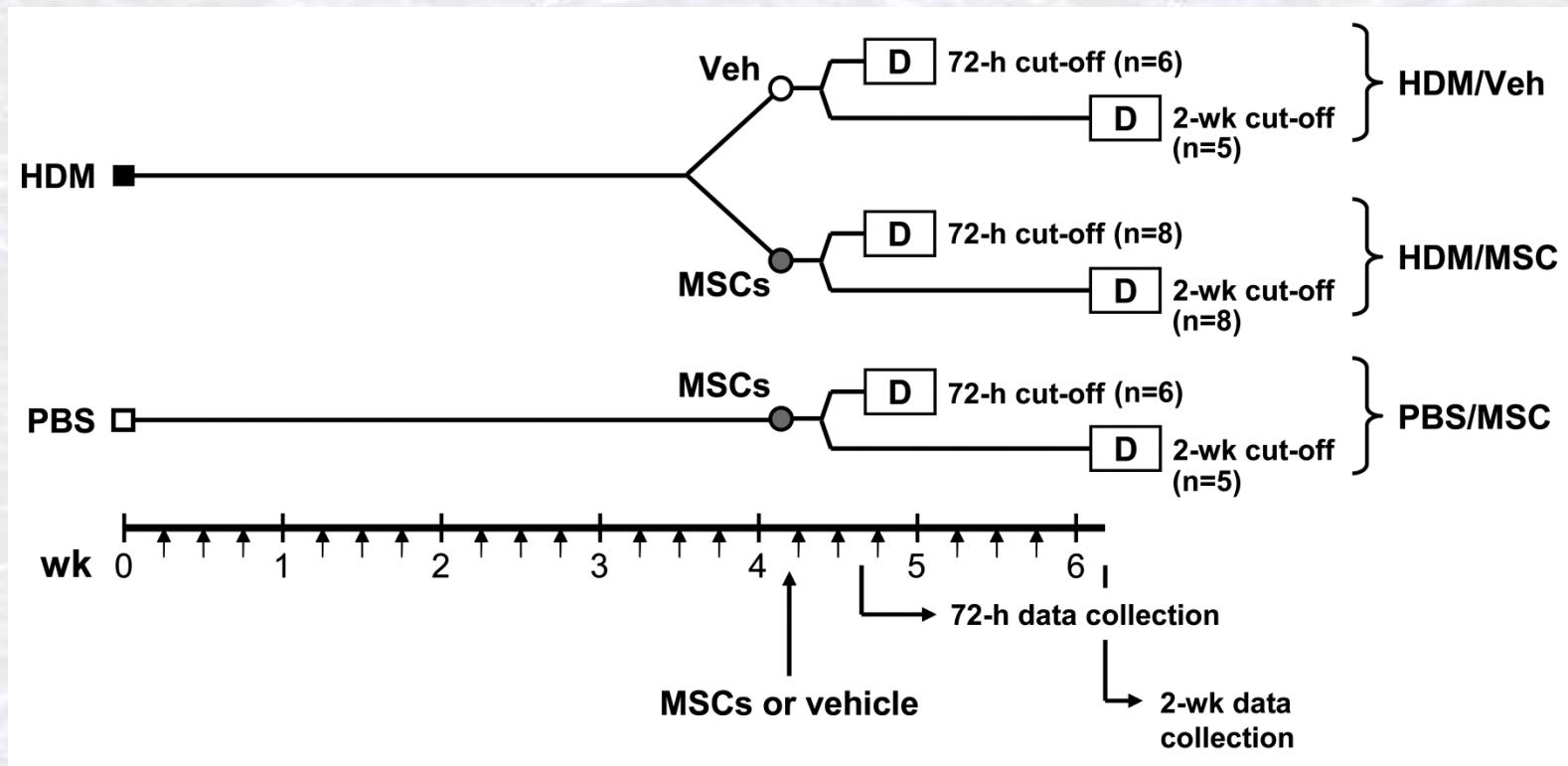
Retroviral gene transduction



Adipose tissue mesenchymal stem cells (murine, Balb/c):

- (A) Sca-1⁺CD44⁺CD106⁺CD11b⁻CD45⁻CD14⁻ phenotype.
- (B) Osteogenic and adipogenic differentiation.
- (C) Retroviral transduction for permanent GFP (AcGFP1 cDNA) expression.

Study design

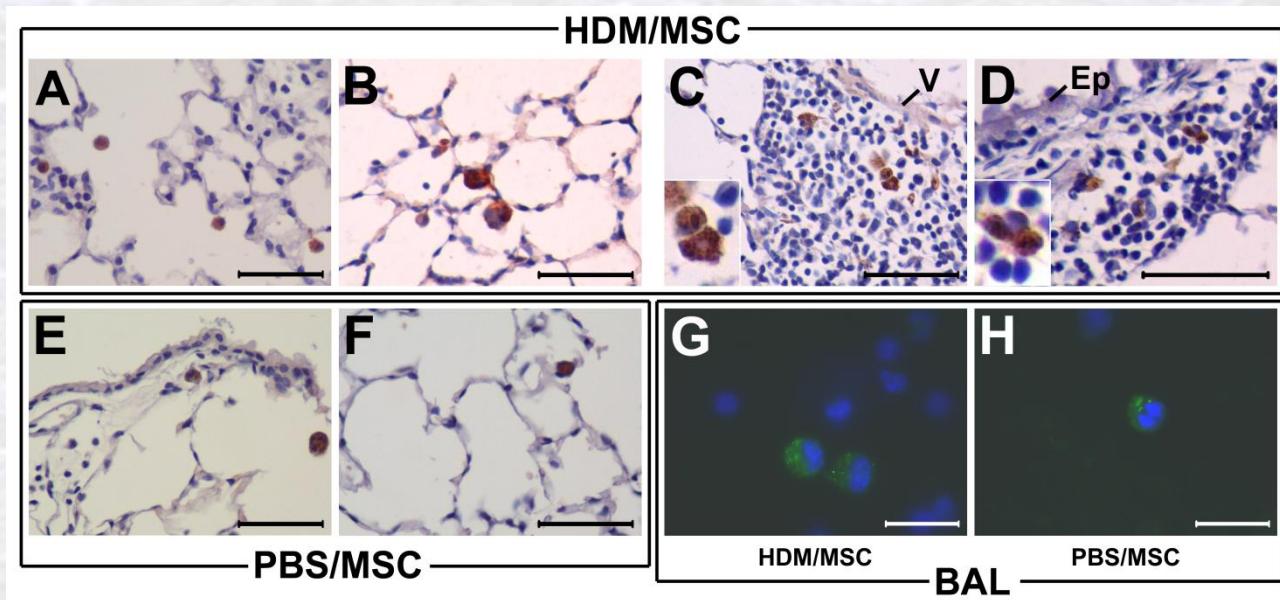


HDM: House Dust Mite extract

MSC(s): Mesenchymal Stem Cell(s)

PBS: Phosphate-Buffered Saline

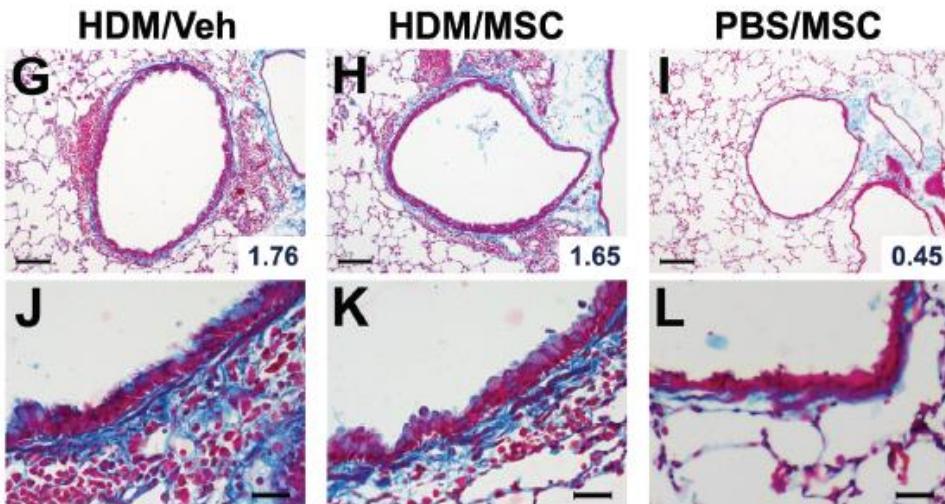
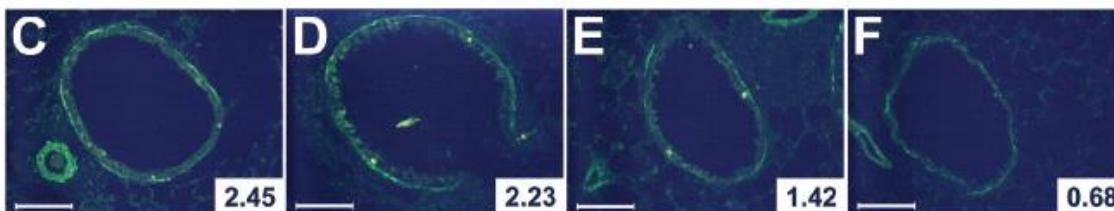
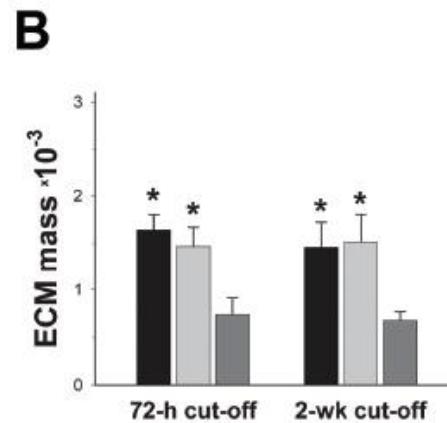
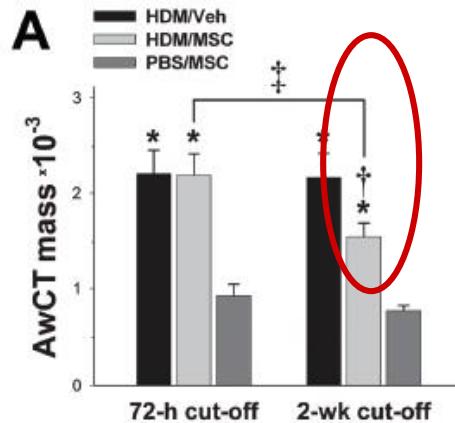
Mariñas-Pardo L et al. *Allergy* 2014;69:730-40



GFP⁺ cell tracking:

- Localized in air spaces, inflammatory infiltrates and BAL.
- Present at late cutoff.
- No GFP⁺ cells integrated/differentiated in airway wall tissues.

Mariñas-Pardo L et al. *Allergy* 2014;69:730-40



Airway inflammation:

- Attenuated at early cutoff.
- Rebound at late cutoff.

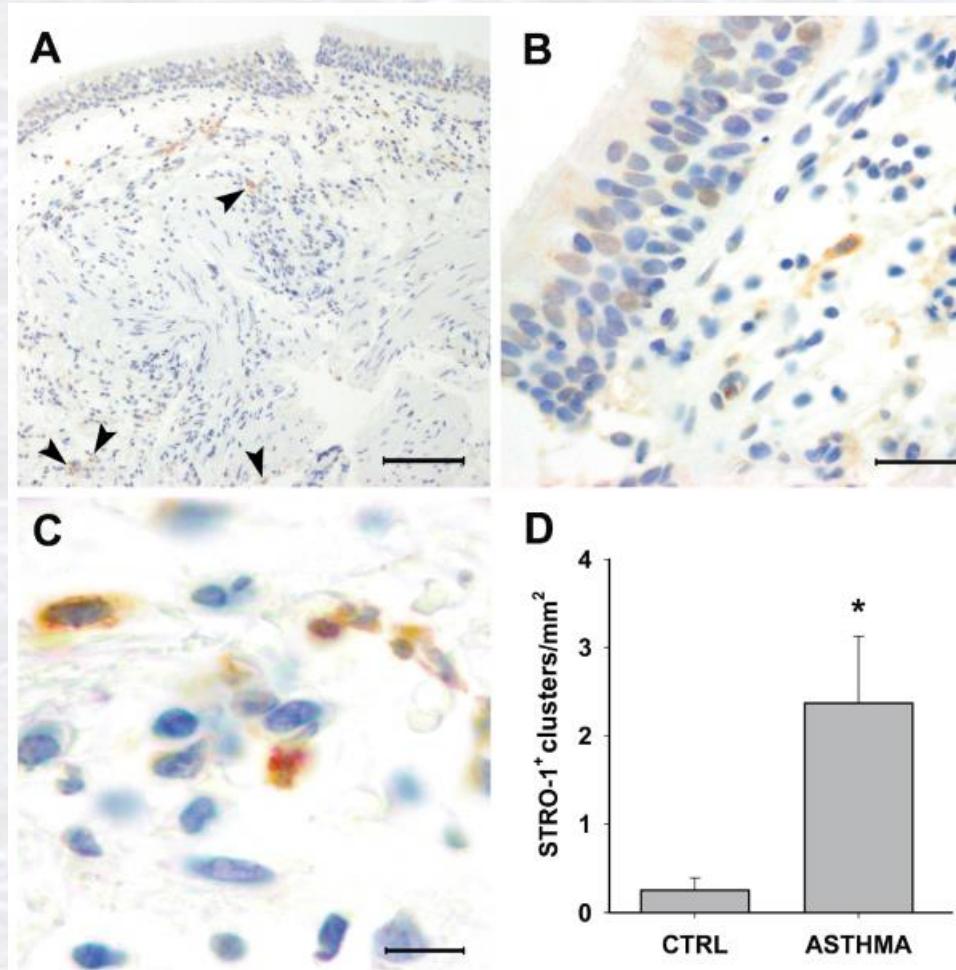
Airway hyperresponsiveness:

- Attenuated at late cutoff.

Airway remodeling:

- Airway contractile tissue mass decreased at late cutoff.
- Extracellular matrix unchanged.

Stro-1⁺ cells in bronchial biopsies



Brienza NS et al. Airway smooth muscle expresses mesenchymal stem cell marker Stro-1 in asthma.
Eur Respir J 2013;42(suppl 57):172s.

Remarks

- ❖ In experimental asthma, MSCs drive a rapid decrease of airway inflammation, followed by a rebound upon continued allergen exposure. Conversely, airway hyperresponsiveness and contractile tissue mass are reduced at such late cutoff, and no MSC integration/differentiation was seen in the airway wall tissues.
- ❖ Stro-1⁺ cells are increased in bronchial biopsies of asthmatics, with Stro-1⁺ signal spots in the airway smooth muscle.

Acknowledgements

- **Research group:** Óscar Amor Carro (FIS FI07/00399), Rebeca Fraga Iriso (FIS FI05/00171 & PI08/1822), Laura Núñez Naveira (FIS CD05/00250), Luis Antonio Mariñas Pardo (FIS PI05/2478), Katie White (FIS PI08/1822), Beatriz Lema Costa (INCITE07PXi916208ES), Anna Plana Bonamaisó (SEPAR), Teresa Bigorra Rodríguez, Nadia S. Brienza, Rubén Osuna Gómez, Cristina Ujaldón Navarro, Éder Fredy Mateus Medina
- **Collaborations:** Vicente Plaza Moral, Alfons Torrego Fernández, Oriol Sibila, Diego Castillo (*Hospital de la Santa Creu i Sant Pau, Barcelona*); Santiago Bardagí Fons (*Hospital de Mataró, Mataró-Barcelona*); Carlos Martínez Rivera (*Hospital Universitario Germans Trias i Pujol, Badalona-Barcelona*); Antolín López Viña (*Hospital Universitario Puerta de Hierro, Madrid*); Francisco Javier González Barcala (*Complexo Hospitalario de Pontevedra*); Luis Pérez de Llano (*Complexo Hospitalario Xeral-Calde, Lugo*); Patrick Berger (*Université Bordeaux-2*); Javier García Castro (*Instituto de Salud Carlos III, Majadahonda-Madrid*); Xavier Muñoz Gall (*Hospital Vall d'Hebron, Barcelona*); César Picado (*Hospital Clínic, Barcelona*); Alberto Centeno Cortés, Eduardo López Peláez, Carmen Montero Martínez, Héctor Verea Hernando (*Complexo Hospitalario Universitario A Coruña*).
- **McGill University:** James G. Martin, Qutayba A. Hamid, Elizabeth D. Fixman.
- **Funding:** Instituto de Salud Carlos III, Sociedad Española de Neumología y Cirugía Torácica (SEPAR), Fundació Catalana de Pneumologia (FUCAP), Xunta de Galicia; Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Canadian Lung Association, Strauss Canada Foundation; GlaxoSmithKline.